

中華人民共和国初期における「社会教育」と大衆運動：天津市の事例から (重近啓樹先生追悼記念号)

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Social Education and Mass Movement in Tianjin, 1949-1953

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This article examines the relationship between social education and mass movement in Tianjin from 1949 to 1953. These movements include The Movement of Resist America and Assist Korea (抗美援朝運動), The Campaign of Suppress Counterrevolutionaries (反革命分子鎮壓運動), The Three and Five-anti Campaign (三反・五反運動), and so on.

The results of this study revealed the following facts: 1) during this period, the growth of institutions for social education (literati class (識字班), culture center (文化館) etc.) in Tianjin was unprecedented; 2) such institutions for social education played an important role for spreading propaganda and mobilizing the masses at the period of The Movement of Resist America and Assist Korea and The Campaign of Suppress Counterrevolutionaries; 3) in these activities, they also recruited active people from the masses as a lecturer and propagandist; 4) but the collapse happened at the scene of such activities, because the most of these newcomers was incompetent as a lecturer and propagandist.